

Parshas Pinchas

ספר במדבר פרק כה

(יא) פינחס בן אלעזר בן אהרן הכהן השיב את חמתי מעל בני ישראל בקנאו את קנאתי בתוכם ולא כליתי את בני ישראל בקנאתי (יב) לכן אמר הנני נתן לו את בריתי שלום ספורנו עה"ת ספר במדבר פרק כה פסוק יב (יב) את בריתי שלום. ממלאך המות, כענין עושה שלום במרומיו כי אמנם ההפסד לא יקרה אלא בסבת התנגדות ההפכים. וזה אמנם נתקיים בפינחס שהאריך ימים הרבה מאד מכל שאר אנשי דורו, עד שהיה הוא משמש במשכן שילה בזמן פלגש בגבעה, שהיה בלי ספק אחרי מות יהושע ושאר הזקנים אשר האריכו ימים אחרי יהושע וכל שכן אם היה בזמן יפתח שכתב למלך בני עמו בשבת בני ישראל בחשבון ובבנותיה כו' שלש מאות שנה וכבר סיפרו ז"ל שפינחס לא רצה ללכת אז אל יפתח להתיר נדרו. וכל שכן לדברי האומר אליהו זה פנחס, והוא עדין חי וקיים

The Voice Inside

Pinchas was granted a Bris Shalom

Pinchas was zealous in defending the honor of HASHEM; therefore, he was granted a **Bris of Shalom**. The Siforno explains that because of this covenant of peace, Pinchas lived to an extraordinary age -- far longer than was expected in his times. However, the Siforno points out, the reason for his longevity wasn't supernatural, but rather because he was granted this *Bris*. Since he was given Shalom, he was at peace with himself, and as a result, he didn't suffer the normal internal conflict that causes damage to our bodies. He therefore lived to an extremely old age.

The Siforno explains: all degeneration happens to the body because of conflict of the opposites. In other words, all disease, infirmity, and weakening with age, only occurs because of internal conflicts. Since Pinchas was granted peace, he had no internal battles; therefore, his body didn't age, and so he lived hundreds of years.

The body was made to last only so long...

The difficulty with this understanding of the Siforno is that it negates our basic understanding of health. The reality is that humans age. The heart, the liver, the pancreas were designed to function only for a given length of time, and then they break down. Infirmities and weakness come naturally with old age; arthritis, high blood pressure, and the thickening of the arteries are a part of life. While the heart may be a remarkable living pump, the valves start to weaken with time, the muscle tissue begins to break down, and the health of the heart deteriorates with age. The body was made to last only so long; then it just wears out.

Mind / body relationship

The answer to this question is based on 20th century medical findings. Herbert Benson, MD, PHD, was professor of medicine in Harvard University in the 1960's when he stumbled upon an unusual phenomenon. He found that when a patient's blood pressure was taken in his office, invariably it was higher than when taken at home. His patients would regularly report blood pressure levels significantly lower than what was found in his office.

After careful study, he concluded that anxiety contributes to high blood pressure. Being examined by a doctor was causing his patients to be nervous, and that was contributing to the rise in their blood pressure.

While it may seem obvious to us today, at the time it wasn't clear at all that there was a correlation between stress and high blood pressure. For decades, it was assumed that a person's **mental condition**

had no affect on his **physical condition**. Any reported affects of stress and anxiety on health were taken as psychosomatic or imagined.

His discovery led him to firmly establish the correlation between stress and high blood pressure, and he became a pioneer in a new field of medicine: the relationship between **mind** and **body**. Since those times, it has now become accepted in the medical community that stress causes a marked deterioration to a person's health. Stress can bring about heart disease, gastrointestinal disorders, pain, insomnia, asthma, allergies... It is now accepted medical opinion that along with diet and exercise, the lowering of stress levels is a major contributor to a person's overall health.

This is something that the Siforno taught us over 500 years ago. What he was saying was the Pinchas *naturally* lived for hundreds of years because the normal cause of deteriorating health didn't apply to him. He wasn't in conflict; he was at peace with himself, and as such, his body was healthier and able to live to a remarkably advanced age.

The ultimate cause of distress – the voice inside

This concept has major ramifications in our lives. When HASHEM created man, He implanted into each of us an inner sense of right and wrong, a Voice Inside that allows us to know the correct course of behavior for each situation. More than simply a moral compass, this Voice Inside acts as our guide to self-perfection.

When a person listens to that voice, he lives a fulfilling, meaningful life -- as his Creator intended -- and he is at peace with himself. If he chooses to ignore that voice, not only doesn't he grow to the heights for which he was destined, he lives in discord and conflict because the voice doesn't give him any rest.

"Why did you do that? That was selfish. I am ashamed of you," rags on that Voice Inside.

He didn't ask for or choose that voice. He may no longer want it, but the voice is there, and speak it does -- often times against his wishes:

"Why are you living your life that way? Why aren't you learning more? Why aren't you davening like a mench? What do you think you were put on this planet for?"

Many times, the person may even want to scream at that voice; "Leave me alone!" "What are you my Rebbe or something?!" But the voice doesn't stop. He may ignore it for a while. He may squelch it down, but it returns over and over, and gives him no rest. If a person decides not to listen to that voice, one of the prices he pays is discord and inner conflict. He at war with himself, and he suffers.

HASHEM created the human to be healthy, happy, and to live a fulfilling life. If a person lives in accordance with the wishes of his Creator, not only does he grow as a person, he lives a peaceful, happy life. However, if he chooses to ignore that path, not only doesn't he accomplish the purpose for which he was created, he suffers greatly in this world as well. He lives in discord with his inner sense and finds no peace, joy, or happiness in his existence.

For more listen Shmuz #31 The Voice Inside

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